



United Nations Security Council

Distr.: General
19 June

2026

Original: English

Resolution 2026/0001

Resolution adopted by the United Nations Security Council on 19 June 2026

Securing Peace and Preventing Escalation in Kashmir

The United Nations Security Council,

Acknowledging the role of the United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan (UNMOGIP) in supervising the cease-fire along the Line of Control,

Alarmed by the increasing militarization and nuclear capabilities of India and Pakistan in the region,

Alarmed by violence and terrorist attacks in the region,

Emphasising the need to protect civilians and prevent further escalation,

Concerned by acts of terrorism, extremist violence, and attacks against civilians in the region of Jammu and Kashmir,

Deeply concerned by cease-fire violations resulting in both civilian and military casualties,

Reaffirming the principles of the Charter of the United Nations as enshrined in Article 1, Article 2(3), Article 2(4) and Article 2(7) including sovereignty, territorial integrity and non-interference,

Convinced that sustainable peace can only be achieved through dialogue, cooperation, confidence-building measures and mutual restraint between all parties involved,

Recalling its previous resolutions concerning the situation in Kashmir, including the resolutions 38 (1948) of 17 January 1948, 39 (1948) of 20 January 1948, 47 (1948) of 21 April 1948, 80 (1950) of 14 March 1950, 91 (1951) of 30 March 1951 and 307 (1971) of 21 December 1971,

1. **Recommends** the expansion as well as the increasing of funding of UNMOGIP in order to observe terrorism and violent extremism;

2. Recommends UNMOGIP to observe and establish surveillance on separatist groups, when deemed necessary by the United Nations Special Political and Decolonization Committee (Fourth Committee) and the parties involved in the Kashmir conflict, being:
 - (a) The Republic of India,
 - (b) The Islamic Republic of Pakistan,
 - (c) The People's Republic of China;
3. **Urges** all parties to exercise restraint and refrain from military actions in the region of Kashmir, sanctioning countries and organizations that intervene in the Kashmir conflict military-wise, except:
 - (a) If they are responding to a previous attack,
 - (b) If deemed necessary by the United Nations Security Council;
4. **Further urges** all parties to respect existing cease-fire agreements;
5. **Strongly condemns** terrorism and hostile separatism, defined as a risk to international peace in the name of a region seeking independence, in the region of Jammu and Kashmir and urges all parties not to support actors involved with terrorism or hostile separatism in any way;
6. **Encourages** the establishment of programs to strengthen regional infrastructure and economic development, including:
 - (a) the financing and construction of roads,
 - (b) the financing and construction of schools,
 - (c) the financing and construction of basic infrastructure, including wells and sanitation facilities;
7. **Encourages** voluntary educational, cultural and interreligious dialogue initiatives, conducted with the consent of the concerned parties, to promote mutual understanding and reduce tensions among affected populations in the region of Jammu and Kashmir;
8. **Authorises** impartial civil society organisations and non-governmental organisations (NGOs), who are not affiliated with military, paramilitary or armed groups, vetted by the UNSC, operating in accordance with United Nations principles to:
 - (a) document and report on developments in the region,
 - (b) promote initiatives with the goal of creating a long-lasting peace by including all different communities and religions in the region of Jammu and Kashmir;
9. **Encourages** the provision of humanitarian assistance to affected civilian populations in coordination with the relevant national authorities and in full respect of state sovereignty;
10. **Encourages** the resumption of bilateral dialogue between India and Pakistan;
11. **Recommends** multilateral dialogue between India, Pakistan and the People's Republic of China;
12. **Decides** to remain actively seized of the matter.

Vote result	Adopted
	<i>In favour:</i> 11
	<i>Against:</i> 1
	<i>Abstentions:</i> 1
Date of vote	19 June 2026
Final editor	President of the General Assembly

