

Forum: United Nations Security Council

Question of: Securing Peace and Enhancing Human Rights in Afghanistan

Submitted by: People's Republic of China

Co-submitted by: Albania, Brazil, Russia, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States of America



1 *The United Nations Security Council,*

2

3 *Increasingly concerned* by the threat of attacks brought on by various militant groups
4 domestically and internationally,

5

6 *Acknowledging* the need for economic support at a time of instability to support the country and
7 its people,

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9 *Noting with regret* the oppression faced by women and various Afghan ethnicities when it
10 comes to education and career,

11

12 *Alarmed by* the grave human rights crisis unfolding in Afghanistan in deep concern over the
13 widespread human rights violations occurring in the country,

14

15 *Expecting* the prevention of manufacturing, abuse and trafficking of a controlled substance,

16

17 *Emphasising* the urgent need for all parties involved in the Afghanistan conflict to immediately
18 cease human rights violations,

19

20 *Alarmed by* the scenery of demographic decline in the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan due to
21 neglect from the geopolitical powers of the world,

22

23 *Understanding* the crucial role of humanitarian aid in alleviating the suffering of internally
24 displaced persons (IDPs) and refugees affected by the Afghan crisis to strengthen institutions
25 responsible for human rights protection and promotion in the country,

26

27 *Deeply convinced* Islam is a religion of peace and compassion that respects and protects the
28 rights of all women and girls, *emphasising* that the human rights violations stem from an abuse
29 of Islam and Sharia Law,

30

31 *Affirming* that creating long lasting peace and forming a stable and prosperous Afghanistan
32 should be the top-priority, *convinced* the prevention of another violent conflict is essential,

33 *Taking into account* the 3.5 million Afghan refugees fleeing to other countries, especially
34 Pakistan and Iran,

35

36 *Expressing* its support for the establishment of an inclusive, representative government,

37

38 *Deeply concerned* about the obstruction and undermining of the work of the United Nations
39 Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) caused by the ban of women in Afghanistan
40 working for Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs), and *stressing* the important role
41 UNAMA will play in promoting stability in the country,

42

43 **1. Proposes** the investment into new infrastructure opportunities and other sectors to
44 economically stimulate a politically insecure country via voluntary donation of member
45 states to UNAMA:

46 a. infrastructure projects take a lengthy amount of time to complete, which
47 provides stable job opportunities for the Afghan people, therefore boosting the
48 economy:

49 i. the construction of methods of transport, such as railways and highways,
50 will provide easier access to various places throughout the country and
51 will benefit supply chains,

52 ii. this advancement will better help the country in becoming more
53 economically linked throughout the region, transforming the isolated
54 country into one that can be connected with others,

55 iii. this promotes trade and economic cooperation, resulting in growth and
56 security,

57 iv. while ensuring that no excessive dependencies from global powers are
58 created and abuse of infrastructure by drug traffickers, terrorist groups,
59 or outside states who may without transparency extract resources from
60 Afghanistan,

61 b. bettering and Investing in the fields of science and technology aids the country
62 in developing a sustainable nation,

63 c. encouraging cooperation in the means of agriculture, disaster recovery, and
64 poverty alleviation once again emphasises the strive for peace and rehabilitation
65 of the nation;

66

67 **2. Strongly discourages** forceful intervention in Afghan matters by UN member states
68 unless deemed absolutely necessary by the Security Council since foreign involvement
69 from an international standpoint has brought on countless losses and sources of pain for
70 the Afghan people in the last twenty years, such as:

71 i. regional involvement should be primarily considered due to proximity
72 reasons, but still kept at a minimum,

73 ii. military involvement should be avoided at all costs, in order to encourage
74 security for Afghanistan,

75 iii. it is not believed that military units shall be deployed into the country or
76 its neighbours, as an effort to further relevant countries' geo-political
77 agendas on the basis of terrorism;

78

79

- 80 3. **Strongly condemns** any attempt to replace the current leadership of Afghanistan by
81 force to avoid increasing instability;
82
- 83 4. **Suggests** that actions are being taken by the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan to internally
84 resolve the problem on behalf of opium breeding after an economic revolution took
85 place in Afghanistan;
86
- 87 5. **Strives to resolve** narcotics issues:
88 a. supporting the end of illicit narcotics in Afghanistan, aids in achieving better
89 social discourse throughout the country and bettering quality of life for Afghans,
90 b. working with the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan in an effort to crack-down and
91 further prevent the illicit drug trafficking throughout the country and across
92 borders, betters relationships with the people and eliminates the source of
93 narcotics within the region,
94 c. aimed with the goal of preventing the illegal export of narcotics from
95 Afghanistan to other countries;
96
- 97 6. **Asks** regional neighbours for supporting putting an end to the drug crisis in Afghanistan
98 and suggests the implementation of new laws such as, but not limited to:
99 a. establishing high fines for drug trafficking through the borders and accordingly
100 checking the borders for them,
101 b. using international resources such as Interpol and the UNODC to further monitor
102 illegal activities related to drugs,
103 c. legalizing the use of drugs in small amounts for medical reasons through
104 prescriptions of a licensed pharmacy or similar institutions that are to be
105 established by the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan;
106
- 107 7. **Invites** strengthened counterterrorism, counter-separatism, and counter-extremism
108 Initiatives:
109 a. Afghanistan firmly believes in its opposition to becoming a “terrorist haven” for
110 various military groups,
111 b. active measures must be taken through various channels to eliminate youth
112 radicalization, the spread of terrorist ideologies, and terrorist video materials to
113 both cure the symptoms of terrorism in the nation and prevent its increase,
114 c. international cooperation between global and regional powers and the Islamic
115 Emirate of Afghanistan is required to be able to share vital intelligence and
116 coordinate joint operations, limiting the risks which terrorism imposes;
117
- 118 8. **Prioritizes** achieving a prudent and fair governance in Afghanistan:
119 a. the government of Afghanistan shall be one that represents all its people and
120 secures each individual their basic rights,
121 b. by developing a stable and representative government in Afghanistan, it opens
122 opportunities for trade and interaction with neighbouring countries, once again
123 stimulating advancement,

124 c. ensuring that the judges upholding the rule of law in Afghanistan are
125 independent;

126

127 9. **Proclaims** the establishment of a specific program in the UNAMA, the RSDPP
128 (Refugee Support for Displaced Persons Program):

129 a. funded by a budget of donations from United Nations member states,

130 b. for this particular issue, the support will be mainly focused on Iran and Pakistan,
131 two neighbouring countries consistently welcoming and dealing with the
132 Afghan refugee crisis,

133 c. asking countries receiving monetary aid to use the monetary aid provided to give
134 shelter, food, water and safety to the Afghan refugees,

135 d. requesting that the countries receiving monetary funds give monthly reports on
136 how the money provided is spent,

137 e. allocate funds to improve conditions of shelters for IDPs;

138

139 10. **Recommends** that the Afghan government is helped in matters:

140 a. the state treasury and planning expenditures,

141 b. by participating, all countries shall eventually benefit from the investment first
142 made in this up-and-coming state,

143 c. investigating new ways for Afghanistan to develop economically and socially;

144

145 11. **Calls for** the full respect of women's and girls' rights in Afghanistan, and calls upon
146 the Taliban to revoke their policies restricting the freedom and opportunities of women
147 and girls including but not limited to:

148 a. the ban of women in Afghanistan working for NGOs,

149 b. the ban of girls in Afghanistan getting higher education,

150 c. the restriction of women and girls to travel more than 75 kilometres without a
151 male family member,

152 d. the ban of women in the political and judiciary sectors:

153 i. respecting and acknowledging the different cultural customs of each
154 member state, such as The Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan, the council
155 invites women to participate in governmental matters and be employed
156 in the aforementioned fields,

157 ii. urges all member states to from now on include women in all diplomatic
158 delegations and trade delegations that are sent to the Islamic Emirate of
159 Afghanistan,

160 e. the restrictions regarding women's dresscode;

161

162 12. **Resolves** that UNAMA will, despite the recent implementation of policies hindering its
163 work, continue its mission in Afghanistan and help advance the situation in support of
164 the Afghan People;

165

166 13. **Strongly condemns** the Taliban's violations of human rights, which are unlawful under
167 international law including the UN Charter and the Universal Declaration of Human
168 Rights, included but not limited to:

- 169 a. fundamental education,
170 b. political inclusion,
171 c. women's rights,
172 d. religious freedom,
173 e. unlawful detention,
174 f. refugee rehabilitation;

175
176 **14. Proposes** further research on Afghanistan by the United Nations to:

- 177 a. monitor Afghanistan to see if changes following the guidelines, set in this
178 agreement by the countries of the United Nations will be made,
179 b. investigate further violations of human rights and international law;

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181 **15. Invites** the countries of the United Nations and the Islamic Emirate of Afghanistan to
182 Geneva, in an effort to create better diplomatic relations between countries;

183
184 **16. Decides** to stay actively seized of the matter.

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186
187 **Voting Results**

188 In favour: 11

189 Against: 2

190 Abstentions: 2